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## LEARNING MATERIAL AND ASSIGNMENT 2021—2022

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## HISTORY (Ch. - 3)

**CHAPTER NAME: THE FIRST FARMERS AND HERDERS** 

**TOWARDS A SETTLED LIFE:** 

Continuously on move

**Farming** 

**Settled life** 

 Archaeologists have found tress of huts or houses at some sites.

**BURZAHOM ( PIT HOUSE ) :- houses dug into the ground with steps leading into them .** 

These may have shelter in cold weather.

Archaeologists have also found cooking both inside and outside the huts.

Which suggests that depending on the weather people could cook food either indoors and outdoors.

STONE TOOLS ARE ALSO FOUND FROM MANY SITES AS WELL.

Different from earlier Palaeolithic tools : neolithic tools .

Tools that were polished to give a fine cutting edge Mortars and pestles were used for grinding grains and other plant produce.

- MANY KINDS OF EARTHEN POSTS HAVE ALSO BEEN FOUND.
- decorated used for a story things
- Used for cooking foods

SETTLED PEOPLE: begin wearing cloth by using different kind of materials. (Gradual development).